

VITAMINS, NUTRITION, HEALTH, DISEASE AND TREATMENT BASED GENERAL SCIENCE MCQ PRACTICE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS PDF WITH EXPLANATION

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Created By [Careericons](#) Team

Q1. Two common fungal diseases of wheat are

- a) Smut and leaf curl
 - b) Black rust and smut
 - c) White rust and smut
 - d) Black rust and white rust
-

Q2. Which of the following can cause cancer as well as cure it depending upon its intensity and use?

- a) Ionized radiation
 - b) Tobacco
 - c) Alcohol
 - d) Ultraviolet rays
-

Q3. Which one of the following is an environment related disorder with the correct main cause ?

- a) blue baby disease (methaemoglobinaemia) due to heavy use of nitrogenous fertilizers in the area
 - b) Non-hodgkin's lymphoma found mainly in workers involved in manufacture of neem based pesticides
 - c) black lung disease (pneumoconiosis) found mainly in workers in stone quarries and crushers
 - d) skin cancer mainly in people exposed to benzene and methane
-

Q4. Which one of the following is not formed in our body?

- a) Enzyme
- b) Protein
- c) Vitamin A
- d) Hormone

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Q5. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.

List-I (Disease)	List-II (Types of disease)
A. Haemophilia	1. Deficiency disease
B. Diabetes	2. Genetic disease
C. Rickets	3. Hormonal disorder
D. Ringworm	4. Fungal infection

Match the two columns, and choose the correct option from those given. Code: (A), (B), (C), and (D)

- a) 3 2 1 4
- b) 2 3 4 1
- c) 2 3 1 4
- d) 3 2 4 1

Q6. Ramu injects an injection in an excess amount. As resultants, he suffers from spasm, apoplexy and faintness and dies later. The reason is

- a) Lack of glycogen in blood
- b) Unusual glucose concentration in blood
- c) Highly glucose concentration in blood
- d) Lack of calcium ion in blood

Q7. The main source of vitamin 'C' is

- a) Ghee
 - b) Milk
 - c) Raw and fresh fruits
 - d) Pulses
-

Q8. Who was the scientist who discovered that malaria is caused by Plasmodium parasite?

- a) Sir Ronald Ross
 - b) J.G. Mendel
 - c) Haeckel
 - d) Darwin
-

Q9. In the context of genetic disorders, consider the following. A woman suffers from colour blindness while her husband does not suffer from it. They have a son and a daughter. In this context, which one of the following statements is most probably correct?

- a) Both children do not suffer from colour blindness
 - b) Both children suffers from colour blindness
 - c) Daughter suffers from colour blindness while son does not suffer from it
 - d) Son suffers from colour blindness while daughter does not suffer from it
-

Q10. The polio virus enters into the body through

- a) Polluted food and water
 - b) Dog bite
 - c) Mosquito bite
 - d) Saliva
-

Q11. Which of the following pairs is incorrect?

- a) Tapeworm - Pig
- b) Plague - Rat
- c) Rabies - Dog
- d) Polio – Monkey

Q12. Which hormone controls the quantity of urine from kidney?

- a) FSH
- b) TSH
- c) ACTH
- d) ADH

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Q13. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.

List-I	List-II
A. Atropine	1. Local anaesthesia
B. Ether	2. Heart trouble
C. Nitroglycerine	3. Dilation of pupil
D. Pyrethrin	4. Mosquito control

Match the two columns, and choose the correct option from those given. Code: (A), (B), (C), and (D)

- a) 3 1 4 2
- b) 1 3 2 4
- c) 1 3 4 2
- d) 3 1 2 4

Q14. Which of the following is most infectious disease?

- a) Amoebiosis
 - b) AIDS
 - c) Hepatitis - B
 - d) Malaria
-

Q15. A commonest side effect of Cu-T

- a) Perforation
 - b) Bleeding
 - c) Pain
 - d) Pelvic inflammatory disease
-

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Answers to the above questions :

Q1. Answer: (b)

Q2. Answer: (a)

Q3. Answer: (a)

Excessive exposure to nitrogen containing fertilizers causes the unborn child's blood R.B.C.S to combine with ammonia with haemoglobin causing methaemoglobinaemia where the blood of the infant appears blue.

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Q4. Answer: (c)

Q5. Answer: (c)

Q6. Answer: (b)

Q7. Answer: (c)

Q8. Answer: (a)

Q9. Answer: (d)

Q10. Answer: (a)

Q11. Answer: (d)

Q12. Answer: (d)

Q13. Answer: (d)

Q14. Answer: (c)

We know that HBV causes serum hepatitis. It is most frequently transmitted by blood or by blood contaminated instruments.

Q15. Answer: (b)

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