

# VITAMINS, NUTRITION, HEALTH, DISEASE AND TREATMENT BASED GENERAL SCIENCE MCQ PRACTICE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS PDF WITH EXPLANATION

For All Competitive SSC, Bank, IBPS, UPSC, Railway, IT & Other Govt. Exams

Created By [Careericons](#) Team

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**Q1.** Select the correct statement.

- a) Heterotrophs synthesise their own food.
  - b) Heterotrophs do not synthesise their own food.
  - c) Heterotrophs utilise solar energy for photosynthesis.
  - d) Heterotrophs are capable of converting carbon dioxide and water into carbo-hydrates.
- 

**Q2.** Against which of the following diseases has Government of India decided to given Bivalent ORV in place of Trivalent?

- a) Typhoid
  - b) Diphtheria
  - c) Malaria
  - d) Polio
- 

**Q3.** What is the full form of BMD test?

- a) Bone Marrow Deficiency
  - b) Bone Marrow Density
  - c) Bone Mineral Density
  - d) Bone Marrow Differentiation
- 

**Q4.** In human eye, light rays get transformed into neural impulses at

- a) Retina
- b) Cornea

c) Pupil

d) Lens

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**Q5.** Consumption of fish is considered to be healthy when compared to the flesh of other animals because fish contains

a) Essential vitamins

b) Saturated fatty acids

c) Polyunsaturated fatty acids

d) More carbohydrates and proteins

**Q6.** Match Column-I with Column-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.

Column-I (Drug/Cure)	Column-II (Diseases)
A. Streptomycin	P. Viral Disease
B. Chloroquine	Q. Diabetes Mellitus
C. Penicillin	R. Disease caused by Bacteria
D. insulin	S. Malaria

Match the two columns, and choose the correct option from those given. Code: (A), (B), (C), and (D)

a) A-R; B-Q; C-P; D-S

b) A-R; B-S; C-P; D-Q

c) A-R; B-S; C-Q; D-P

d) A-P; B-Q; C-R; D-S

**Q7.** The organ of the human body directly affected by the disease of hepatitis is

- a) Heart
  - b) Liver
  - c) Lungs
  - d) Brain
- 

**Q8.** Scratching eases itching because

- a) It stimulates certain nerves which direct the brain to increase the production of antibistaminic chemicals
  - b) It removes the outer dust in the skin
  - c) It kills the germs
  - d) It suppresses the production of enzymes which cause itching
- 

**Q9.** According to the World Health Organisation (WHO), the disease which causes the death of the largest number of people today is

- a) Malaria
  - b) AIDS
  - c) Tuberculosis
  - d) Ebola
- 

**Q10.** The person is suffering from farsightedness face difficulties in

- a) To see both close and distance object clearly
  - b) To see distant object clearly
  - c) To see close object clearly
  - d) None of the above
- 

**Q11.** Astigmatism is a disease of the

- a) Nose
- b) Ears

- c) Eyes
  - d) Throat
- 

**Q12.** 'POLIO' is caused by

- a) Insects or Flies
- b) Bacteria
- c) Virus
- d) Fungi

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**Q13.** 'Black death' is related with

- a) Tuberculosis
  - b) Cancer
  - c) Plague
  - d) Measles
- 

**Q14.** Salk's vaccine is connected with which one of the following diseases?

- a) T.B.
  - b) Smallpox
  - c) Tetanus
  - d) Polio
- 

**Q15.** Which one of the following is not correctly matched?

- a) Bajra - Ergot
- b) Wheat - Phalaris minor

c) Potato - Late blight

d) Sugarcane - Powdery mildew

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### Answers to the above questions :

Q1. Answer: (b)

Q2. Answer: (d)

Q3. Answer: (c)

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**Q4. Answer: (a)**

**Q5. Answer: (c)**

**Q6. Answer: (b)**

**Q7. Answer: (b)**

**Q8. Answer: (a)**

**Q9. Answer: (c)**

**Q10. Answer: (c)**

**Q11. Answer: (c)**

**Q12. Answer: (c)**

**Q13. Answer: (c)**

**Q14. Answer: (d)**

**Q15. Answer: (d)**

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