# MECHANICS (MASS, FORCE, ACCELERATION, WORK, ENERGY, MOMENTUM, VELOCITY) BASED GENERAL SCIENCE MCQ PRACTICE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS PDF WITH EXPLANATION

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Q1. Newton's laws of motion do not hold good for objects

a) moving with high velocity

- b) moving slowly
- c) at rest

d) moving with velocity comparable to velocity of light

**Q2.** A particle is moving in a circular path of radius r. The displacement after half a circle would be

- a) 2 r
- b) pr
- c) zero
- d) 2pr

Q3. A man getting down a running bus, falls forward because-

a) he leans forward as a matter of habit

b) due to inertia of motion upper part of body continues to be in motion in forward direction while feet come to rest as soon as they touch the road

c) due to inertia of rest, road is left behind and man reaches forward

d) of the combined effect of all the three factors stated in (a), (b) and (c)

Q4. Gravitational potential energy of an object will

a) not effected by changing the path, provided the overall height is same

- b) decrease by increasing the path along which the object is moved
- c) increase by increasing the path along which the object is moved
- d) None of these

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- Q5. It is difficult to cut things with a blunt knife because
- a) a blunt knife decreases the pressure for a given force
- b) a sharp edge decreases the pressure exerted by knife for a given force
- c) the pressure exerted by knife for a given force increases with increase in bluntness
- d) a blunt knife decreases the area of intersection

**Q6.** A system of masses connected by a string, passing over pulleys A and B as shown in the figure. The pulleys are massless. Match the columns : (Take  $g = 10 m/\$s^2$ )

Column I	Column II
A. Acceleration of mass 4 kg, \$a_1\$	1. 2 m/\$s^2\$
B. Acceleration of mass 6 kg, \$a^2\$	2. 4 m/\$s^2\$
C. Acceleration of mass 15 kg, \$a^3\$	3. 8 m/\$s^2\$
	4. zero

Choose the correct option from the codes given below for (A), (B), (C)

physics mechanics mcq question answer 17

- a) A 2 ; B 3 ; C 1
- b) A 2 ; B 4 ; C 1
- c) A − 1 ; B − 2 ; C − 3
- d) A 4 ; B 3 ; C 2

Q7. A jet plane moves up in air because

a) the flow of air around the wings causes an upward force, which compensates for the force of gravity

b) the thrust of the jet compensates for the force of gravity

c) the gravity does not act on bodies moving with high speeds

d) the weight of air whose volume is equal to the volume of the plane is more than the weight of the plane

**Q8.** A man is standing on a sensitive balance. If he inhales deeply, the reading of the balance

- a) Remains unaffected
- b) Decreases
- c) Increases
- d) May increase or decrease depending on the atmospheric pressure

Q9. If velocity of a body is twice of previous velocity, then kinetic energy will become

- a) 4 times
- b) 1/2 times
- c) 2 times
- d) 1 times

Q10. Which of the following are examples of uniform velocity?

- a) Motion of car on crowded road
- b) Motion of planet around sun
- c) Motion of moon around earth
- d) Motion of a moving fan

**Q11.** Consider the following statements :

- A person standing for a long time with a suitcase on his head does no work in terms of physics.
- There cannot be any displacement of an object in the absence of any force acting on it.
- The law of conservation of energy is valid in all situations and for all kinds of transformations.

Which of these statements is/are **correct** ? a) 2 and 3

- b) 1 and 2
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1, 2 and 3

Q12. Which of the following time-displacement graph is not possible in nature?





Q13. Consider the following statements.

A 4-wheel vehicle moving in a sharp circular path at high speed will

- Overturn about its outer wheels
- Overturn about its inner wheels
- Skid outwards
- Skid inwards

Which of these statements are **correct**? a) 2 and 3

- b) 2 and 4
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1 and 4

Q14. For a particle revolving in a circular path, the acceleration of the particle is

- a) zero
- b) along the radius
- c) along the tangent
- d) along the circumference of the circle

### Q15. Energy conservation means

- a) Energy could not be created but destroyed
- b) Energy could be created

- c) Generation and destruction of energy
- d) Energy can neither be created nor destroyed

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### Answers to the above questions :

Q1. Answer: (d)

Q2. Answer: (a)

Q3. Answer: (a)

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Q4. Answer: (a)

Q5. Answer: (a)

Q6. Answer: (b)

A?(2); B?(4); C?(1)

The acceleration of mass 15 kg

 $a_3 = \frac{15 - (6 + 4)}{15 - (6 + 4)} = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$ 

The acceleration of masses 4 kg and 6 kg with respect to pulley B is,

 $a = \frac{(6-4)}{(6+4)} g = 2 m/s^2.$ 

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### Q7. Answer: (b)

When a jet plane flies, it ejects gases in a backward direction at a very high velocity.

**From Newton's third law**, these gases provide the momentum for the jet plane in the forward direction plus compensate for the force of gravity.

Q8. Answer: (c)

Q9. Answer: (a)

### Q10. Answer: (c)

### **Uniform velocity:**

**Definition:** The condition in which a body covers an equal level of distances in unequal intervals of time is called the uniform velocity.

### Examples of uniform velocity

When a particle moves with a uniform velocity, the slope of a displacement-time graph (Fig) is constant at all points.

It is a stable velocity, i.e., the velocity that does not change with time in scale or direction in space. This means that a body has this type of velocity if it travels at a constant speed along an instant line (i.e., in an exacting direction). There has been no change in either speed or direction.

The following are some examples:

- The Moon's orbit around the Earth
- The movement of a watch's hands
- Earth's Rotation Earth's Revolution
- Raindrops fall on the Earth's surface. This is the velocity with which a body moves once it is started on a frictionless surface.
- All circular motion is an example: the movement of a fan and our clock hand.

### Q11. Answer: (c)

Yes. If a particle is moving and there is no force on it, then it will continue to move with constant velocity.

Thus it will have displacement.

Q12. Answer: (b)

Q13. Answer: (a)

Q14. Answer: (b)

Q15. Answer: (d)

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