

# ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENT, FOREST, NATURALS VEGETATIONS OF INDIA & NATIONAL PARK OF INDIA BASED INDIAN GEOGRAPHY MCQ PRACTICE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS PDF WITH EXPLANATION

For All Competitive SSC, Bank, IBPS, UPSC, Railway, IT & Other Govt. Exams

Created By [Careericons](#) Team

---

**Q1.** An area legally reserved for wild life in its natural surroundings is

- a) Social Forests
  - b) National Park
  - c) Sanctuary
  - d) Biosphere Reserve
- 

**Q2.** There is a need to keep larger area under forests for

- a) raising precipitation
  - b) ecological balance
  - c) protecting wild-life
  - d) absorption of carbon dioxide
- 

**Q3.** Which one of the following pairs is **correctly** matched?

- a) Sandal wood - Kerala
  - b) Sundari - West Bengal
  - c) Deodar - Madhya Pradesh
  - d) Teak - Jammu and Kashmir
- 

**Q4.** Which one of the following states has the largest forest area to its total land area?

- a) Sikkim

- b) Jammu and Kashmir
- c) Arunachal Pradesh
- d) Mizoram

**5000+ FREE INDIAN GEOGRAPHY MCQ QUESTION BANK FOR ALL SSC, UPSC, BANK, RAILWAY EXAMS**

[Free Practice MCQs »](#)

[Download More PDF »](#)

[Free Online Quiz »](#)

**Q5.** Kaziranga National Park is situated in

- a) Assam
- b) Odisha
- c) Gujarat
- d) Karnataka

**Q6.** Consider the following statements

1. Jim Corbett National Park is the oldest national park of India.
2. It was one of the nine tiger reserves created at the launch of the Project Tiger in 1973.
3. Initially it was named as 'Hailey National Park'.

Which of the statement given above are correct?

- a) 2 and 3
- b) 1 and 3
- c) All of these
- d) 1 and 2

**Q7.** Match List-I with List-II and select the **correct** answer using the code given below the lists.

List I	List II
A. Tropical forest	1. Sunderbans
B. Conifer forest	2. Himachal Pradesh
C. Mangroves	3. Rajasthan

D. Deciduous forest    4. Silent Valley

Codes: A B C D

a) 1 4 2 3

b) 4 2 1 3

c) 2 1 4 3

d) 1 2 4 3

---

**Q8.** 'Van Mahotsav' is associated with :

a) Increase in crop

b) Protection of plants

c) Planting trees

d) Cutting trees

---

**Q9.** Which of the following is not **correctly** matched with regard to Project Tiger Reserves?

a) Pench-Garhwal

b) Nagarjunasagar-Sri Sailam

c) Valmiki-Hazaribagh

d) Sariska-Alwar

---

**Q10.** Consider the following sanctuaries of India:

1. Periyar

2. Dachigam

3. Sariska

4. Kanha

Which one among the following is the **correct** sequence of locations of the above sanctuaries from south to north?

a) 1, 4, 3, 2

b) 3, 1, 4, 2

c) 4, 1, 3, 2

d) 1, 4, 2, 3

**Q11.** The famous 'Gir' forests are located in

- a) Gujarat
- b) Kerala
- c) Kashmir
- d) Mysore

**Q12.** Match the two columns and select the **correct** alternative Column I & Column II;

Column I	Column II
(Types of Forest)	(Important Trees)
A. Tropical Rain Forest	i. Pine, Deodar and Spruce
B. Tropical Deciduous Forest	ii. Bamboo, Cinchona and Mahogany
C. Mountain Forest	iii. Kikar, Babul, Date and Palm
D. Thorn Forest	iv. Neem, Teak, Shisham and Sal

Codes: A B C D

- a) A – (ii), B – (iv), C – (i), D - (iii)
- b) A – (i), B – (ii), C – (iii), D - (iv)
- c) A – (ii), B – (iii), C – (i), D - (iv)
- d) A – (iv), B – (iii), C – (ii), D - (i)

**1000+ FREE ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENT, FOREST, NATURALS VEGETATIONS OF INDIA & NATIONAL PARK OF INDIA BASED QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS FOR ALL COMPETITIVE EXAMS**

[Free Practice MCQs »](#)

[Download More PDF »](#)

[Free Online Quiz »](#)

**Q13.** Mudumalai Wild-life Sanctuary is located in the State of

- a) Tamil Nadu
- b) Andhra Pradesh

c) Karnataka

d) Kerala

---

**Q14.** Which among the following trees is found at the highest elevation from the sea level?

a) Sal

b) Teak

c) Pine

d) Deodar

---

**Q15.** Match List-I with List-II and select the **correct** answer using the code given below the lists.

List I	List II
(Forest)	(Region)
A. Tropical moist deciduous	1. Arunachal Pradesh
B. Tropical dry deciduous	2. Sahyadris
C. Alpine	3. Middle Ganga Plain
D. Tropical evergreen	4. Tarai

Codes: A B C D

a) 1 3 2 4

b) 3 1 4 2

c) 4 2 1 3

d) 4 3 1 2

---

[Read More ecology environment forest vegetations parks Question and Answers »](#)

**Answers to the above questions :**

**Q1. Answer: (c)**

A wildlife sanctuary is an protected area that is reserved for the conservation only of wildlife, animals and plant species. Human activities like harvesting of timber, collection of minor forest products are allowed.

**Q2. Answer: (b)**

Ecological balance has been defined by various online dictionaries as "a state of dynamic equilibrium within a community of organisms in which genetic, species and ecosystem diversity remain relatively stable, subject to gradual changes through natural succession."

Afforestation is the transformation of wasteland into the forest or woodland. It restores the ecological balance of all ecosystems and maintains biological diversity.

**Q3. Answer: (b)**

**5000+ INDIAN GEOGRAPHY MCQ TOPIC WISE MCQ QUESTION BANK WITH SOLVED ANSWERS & FREE PDF**

NATURE & SCOPE OF GEOGRAPHY      UNIVERSE, SOLAR SYSTEM AND ASTRONOMY

GEOMORPHOLOGY & EARTH LANDFORMS      ATMOSPHERE & CLIMATOLOGY

HYDROSPHERE & OCEANOGRAPHY      PEDOLOGY OR SOIL & AGRICULTURE

ECOLOGY & BIO GEOGRAPHY      WORLD PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

WORLD HUMAN GEOGRAPHY (POPULATION)

WORLD ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY (INDUSTRY, TRADE, TRANSPORTATION & AGRICULTURE)

WORLD COUNTRY, CAPITAL, AREA, CURRENCY, PARLIAMENT, RELIGION, NEW & OLD NAME OF COUNTRY

PHYSIOGRAPHY & GEOMORPHOLOGY OF INDIA

INDIAN DRAINAGE, IRRIGATION AND RIVERS & RIVER PROJECTS      INDIAN CLIMATE

ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENT, FOREST, NATURAL VEGETATIONS OF INDIA & NATIONAL PARK OF INDIA

INDIAN AGRICULTURE & ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TRANSPORTATION & PORTS SYSTEM OF INDIA

**Q4. Answer: (d)**

According to 2011 Forest Survey of India. Mizoram has third highest total forest cover with 1,594,000 hectares and highest percentage area (90.68%) covered by forests, among the states of India.

**Q5. Answer: (a)**

Kaziranga National Park is situated in Assam. It was declared World Heritage Site in 1985.

**Q6. Answer: (c)**

Jim Corbett National Park is the oldest national park in India and was established in 1936 as Hailey National Park to protect the endangered Bengal tiger. It is located in Nainital district of Uttarakhand and was named after Jim Corbett who played a key role in its establishment. The park was the first to come under the Project Tiger initiative.

**Q7. Answer: (b)**

**Q8. Answer: (b)**

Van Mahotsav is an annual tree-planting festival in India, celebrated in the first week of July. This movement was initiated in the year 1950 by India's then Union Minister for Agriculture, Kulapati Dr.K M Munshi.

**Q9. Answer: (a)**

The Pench Tiger Reserve (Madhya Pradesh) is a 292.85 km<sup>2</sup>Project Tiger tiger reserve located in the Seoni District and Chhindwara District of southern Madhya Pradesh in central

India. The Reserve gets its name from the Pench River that flows, north to south, 74 km through the reserve.

The Pench River bisects the Pench reserve into two nearly equal parts. The Reserve lies in the southern lower reaches of the Satpura Range of hills on the southern border of Madhya Pradesh.

**Q10. Answer: (a)**

Periyar (Kerala), Kanha (M.P.), Sariska (Rajasthan), Dachigam (J.K.) is the correct sequence from south to north.

**Q11. Answer: (a)**

Gir Forest National Park or Sasan Gir is a forest and wildlife sanctuary in Gujarat. It is the sole home of the pure Asiatic Lions (*Panthera leo persica*) and is considered to be one of the most important protected areas in Asia due to its supported species.

The ecosystem of Gir, with its diverse flora and fauna, is protected as a result of the efforts of the government forest department, wildlife activists and NGOs.

The forest area of Gir and its lions were declared as "protected" in the early 1900s by the then Nawab of the princely state of Junagadh.

**Q12. Answer: (a)**

1. Tropical Rain forest – Bamboo, Cinchona and Mahogany
2. Tropical Deciduous Forest – Neem, Teak, Shisham and Sal
3. Mountain Forest – Pine, Deodar and spruce
4. Thorn Forest - Kikar, Babul, Date, Palm

**Q13. Answer: (a)**

The Mudumalai National Park and Wildlife Sanctuary, now also declared a Tiger Reserve, lies on the northwestern side of the Nilgiri Hills (Blue Mountains), in Nilgiri District, about 150 km (93 mi) north-west of Coimbatore in the westernmost part of Tamil Nadu, on the interstate boundaries with Karnataka and Kerala states in South India.



Mudumalai, which means 'first hills', is one of the first wildlife sanctuaries established in India.

**Q14. Answer: (d)**

**Q15. Answer: (d)**

On our site **Careerions.com**, You can find all the content you need to prepare for any kind of exam like. **Verbal Reasoning, Non-Verbal Reasoning, Aptitude, English, Computer, History, Polity, Economy, Geography, General Science, General Awareness & So on.** Make use of our expert-curated content to get an edge over your competition and prepare for your exams effectively.

Practice with our **Free Practice MCQs, Mock Tests Series, Online Quiz** and get an idea of the real exam environment. Keep track of your progress with our detailed performance reports. They are perfect for competitive exam preparation, as well as for brushing up on basic & fundamental knowledge. The questions are updated regularly to keep up with the changing syllabuses.

Careerions.com